

# GrandFacts

State fact sheets for grandparents and other relatives raising children

AARP, The Brookdale Foundation Group, Casey Family Programs, Child Welfare League of America, Children's Defense Fund, and Generations United have partnered to produce state and national **GrandFacts** fact sheets for grandparents and other relatives raising children. The state fact sheets include state-specific data and programs as well as information about foster care, public benefits, educational assistance and state laws. Visit [www.grandfactsheets.org](http://www.grandfactsheets.org) to find this and all **GrandFacts** state fact sheets.

## Connecticut

### The Children

- 61,408 children under age 18 live in homes where the householders are grandparents or other relatives (7.5% of all children in the state.) (*U.S. 2010 Census*)
  - Of these, 45,922 live with grandparents who are the householders (5.6% of the children in the state) and 15,486 live with other relatives who are the householders (1.9% of the children in the state). (*U.S. 2010 Census*)
- 18,195 children live in homes with grandparent householders where grandparents are responsible for them.\*
  - Of these children, 7,161 have no parents present in the home.\*

### The Grandparents\*

- 19,153 grandparents are the householders and are responsible for their grandchildren living with them. Of these:
  - 50% of the grandparents are White and not Hispanic, 26% are Black/African American, 3% are Asian, and 21% are Hispanic/Latino, and may be of any race.
  - 36% have no parents of the children present in the home.
  - 65% are under age 60.
  - 16% live in poverty.\*\*
- 1,916 grandparents in Hartford and 1,378 in Bridgeport are the householders and are responsible for their grandchildren living with them.

\*Comparable data are not currently available for homes where other relatives are the householders.

\*\*100% of poverty level.

Data not specifically cited are taken from the U.S. Census Bureau 2005-2009 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Detailed Table B09006 and Subject Tables S1001 and S1002. Additional data on related topics and sub-state areas can be found on the Census Bureau website at <http://factfinder.census.gov>

## Programs That Can Help

Local programs that provide support, resources and assistance to grandfamilies can often be found by contacting your local school, area agency on aging, community center, faith-based organization or children's services office.

**The AARP GrandCare Support Locator** is a free online service where programs can self-list their services and resources. Search by your city, state or zip code. [www.giclocalsupport.org](http://www.giclocalsupport.org)

## Key Programs in Connecticut

### **Area Agencies on Aging (AAA) - National Family Caregiver Support Program of the Older Americans Act, Connecticut Department of Social Services, Aging Services Division**

- Contacts:**
- **North Central Area Agency on Aging** 860-724-6443  
[www.ncaaact.org](http://www.ncaaact.org)
  - **Southwestern Connecticut Area Agency on Aging** 203-333-9288 [www.swcaa.org](http://www.swcaa.org)
  - **Western Connecticut Area Agency on Aging** 203-757-5449 [www.wcaaa.org](http://www.wcaaa.org)
  - **South Central Connecticut Area Agency on Aging** 203-785-8533 [www.agencyonaging-scc.org](http://www.agencyonaging-scc.org)
  - **Senior Resources of Eastern Connecticut** 860-887-3561  
[www.seniorresourcesec.org](http://www.seniorresourcesec.org)

**Service Area:** Statewide

**Description:** Services to families administered by Area Agencies on Aging

### **Connecticut Department of Social Services – Aging Services Division**

**Contact:** Roberta Gould, Caregiver Support Coordinator

**Phone:** 860-424-5199

**Email:** [Roberta.Gould@ct.gov](mailto:Roberta.Gould@ct.gov)

**Website:** [www.ct.gov/agingservices](http://www.ct.gov/agingservices)

**Service area:** Statewide

**Description:** Offers respite services, support groups, counseling, case management, information/referral, Grandparents as Parents Support (GAPS) Network

### **City of Hartford Health and Human Services Department**

**Contact:** Milagros Acosta

**Phone:** 860-757-0853

**Email:** [acosm001@hartford.gov](mailto:acosm001@hartford.gov)

**Service area:** Hartford

**Description:** Monthly educational programs and support group meetings (English and Spanish), counseling, grandparent kinship fund, Making the Most of the Second Time Around (seven week course), information/referral.

### **Connecticut Grandparent Caregiver Support Groups**

**Service Area:** Statewide

**Web:**

[www.ct.gov/agingservices/lib/agingservices/pdf/ctgrandparentcaregiversupportgroups091307.pdf](http://www.ct.gov/agingservices/lib/agingservices/pdf/ctgrandparentcaregiversupportgroups091307.pdf)

## **Connecticut Kinship Navigator State of Connecticut, Connecticut United Way**

**Phone:** Dial 2-1-1 toll-free anywhere in Connecticut to locate local services  
**Website:** [www.211ct.org/](http://www.211ct.org/) (See “Kinship Care” lower right corner)

## **Connecticut Legal Services**

**Contact:** Astrid Lebron, Director of Development  
**Phone:** 860-344-0447  
**Email:** [alebron@connlegalservices.org](mailto:alebron@connlegalservices.org)  
**Service area:** Statewide with offices in Bridgeport, New Britain, Middletown, New London, Stamford, Waterbury, and Willimantic  
**Description:** Legal representation and advice to eligible kinship care families on family, housing, public benefits, special education, consumer and elder law

## **Consultation Center of New Haven**

**Contact:** Kathleen Lutz, Coordinator of Grandparent Programs  
**Phone:** 203-789-7645  
**Email:** [klutz@theconsultationcenter.org](mailto:klutz@theconsultationcenter.org)  
**Website:** [www.theconsultationcenter.org](http://www.theconsultationcenter.org)  
**Service Area:** New Haven  
**Description:** Support groups, respite programs, parenting classes, legal advocacy, newsletters, health and wellness programs, and large group activities

## **Danbury Regional Child Advocacy Center**

**Contact:** Danielle DiMauro  
**Phone:** 203-748-4542  
**Email:** [drcacvmp@sbcglobal.net](mailto:drcacvmp@sbcglobal.net)  
**Service area:** Danbury  
**Description:** Support groups with child care and mentor programs

## **Grandparents Raising Grandchildren – Child and Family Guidance Center**

**Contact:** Suzanne Wallace  
**Phone:** 203-394-6529 x 3025  
**Email:** [swallace@cfguidance.org](mailto:swallace@cfguidance.org)  
**Service area:** Bridgeport and surrounding towns  
**Description:** Support groups with dinner and child care and respite camp during the summer

## **Grandparent’s Connection – Meriden Health Department**

**Contact:** Julianna Johnson  
**Phone:** 203-630-4244  
**Service area:** Meriden  
**Description:** Legal assistance to elderly citizens (age 60 and over) whose income is below 125% of poverty level; Spanish speaking staff

## **Greater Hartford Legal Aid, Inc.**

**Phone:** 860-541-5000  
**Service area:** Hartford area  
**Description:** Legal assistance to elderly citizens (age 60 and over) whose income is between 125% and 185% of poverty level; Spanish speaking staff

## New Haven Board of Education Social Development Department

**Contact:** Louis H. Campbell, Program Coordinator,  
**Phone:** 203-946- 5772  
**Email:** [loucamp\\_06511@yahoo.com](mailto:loucamp_06511@yahoo.com)  
**Service area:** Greater New Haven  
**Description:** Support group meets at Betsy Ross Arts Magnet School Hall;  
information/referral to all members

## Salvation Army Community Services Department

**Contacts:**

- Madeline Trinidad, Assistant Director of Community Services  
Department 860-543-8413, Extension 115  
[Madeline.Trinidad@use.salvationarmy.org](mailto:Madeline.Trinidad@use.salvationarmy.org)
- Lois Ross, Grandparent Advocate 860-543-8413  
[Lois\\_P\\_Ross@use.salvationarmy.org](mailto:Lois_P_Ross@use.salvationarmy.org)

**Service area:** Greater Hartford  
**Description:** Parents the Second Time Around Program, support groups,  
educational workshops, counseling, case management, youth  
services, legislative advocacy

## Children in Foster Care

- Sometimes state child welfare agencies place children in foster care with grandparents or other relatives. This is often called “kinship care.”
- Federal law requires states to notify all known relatives within 30 days of children’s removal from their parents.

### In April 2011 in Connecticut:

- There were 4,824 children/youth in out-of-home care
- 822 of these children/youth were in relative care

### Placement Policies

- State policy requires that relatives be considered first for out-of-home placements of children under the care of the Department of Children and Families
- There is no separate licensing program for kinship foster parents
- Kin must meet the same licensing standards and requirements and receive the same foster care payment rate as non-kin foster parents.

### Subsidized Guardianship

Connecticut has a state funded subsidized guardianship program that provides guardianship subsidies for children in foster care who cannot return to their parents and for whom adoption is not an appropriate option. Children receiving guardianship subsidies are in permanent placement with relatives and are no longer in foster care.

### Foster Care and Relative/Kinship Care Contacts

#### [Connecticut Department of Children and Families](#)

Foster Care and Adoption

Ken Mysogland

[Ken.Mysogland@ct.gov](mailto:Ken.Mysogland@ct.gov)

860-550-6300

[www.ct.gov/dcf/site/default.asp](http://www.ct.gov/dcf/site/default.asp)

## **Public Benefits**

Federal and state public benefits programs can help with income, food, healthcare, home energy, telephone and other needs for those who are eligible. Eligibility requirements vary with each public benefit and sometimes are different from state to state. Some benefits are for the family and others are for children or older adults individually. Children are often eligible for public benefits even if their caregivers do not have legal guardianship or custody. Grandparents may become eligible for benefits programs when their household size increases.

## **Help with Public Benefits**

### **AARP Foundation's Benefits QuickLINK**

A free and private way to find out if relatives or the children they are raising qualify for programs that pay for food, increase income and cover home and healthcare costs (listed below). It gives quick results, application forms and the address and phone number of the closest office.

[www.aarp.org/quicklink](http://www.aarp.org/quicklink)

#### **Public Benefits for Older Americans:\***

- Medicare Savings Programs
- Medicare Prescription Drug Coverage
- Medicare Rx Extra Help
- State Pharmaceutical Assistance programs (SPAP)
- Medicaid for Aged, Blind, and Disabled
- Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)
- Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC)
- Low Income Home Energy Assistance (LIHEAP)
- State Property Tax Relief/Rebates
- Supplemental Security Income (SSI)
- Telephone Assistance (Link-Up and Lifeline)

#### **Public Benefits for Families Raising Children\***

- Medicaid for Children
- State Children's Health Insurance Program (SCHIP)
- TANF-Child Only Grants
- Supplemental Security Income for Children

\*Some of these programs may have age and income restrictions.

## **Eldercare Locator**

The National Eldercare Locator service helps you find your local area agency on aging and other state and local resources that can help with public benefits, local programs and other services for older adults.

1-800-677-1116 (toll-free)

[www.eldercare.gov](http://www.eldercare.gov)

## **Key Public Benefits**

### **Income**

Each state administers federal funds that provide cash assistance to families in need. Some states also offer other forms of financial assistance.

### **Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF)**

Cash assistance may be available to eligible children and their relative caregivers.

#### **Connecticut Economic and Employment Support**

Department of Social and Rehabilitation Services

1-888-369-4777 (toll-free)

[www.srs.ks.gov/agency/ees/Pages/ContactEES.aspx](http://www.srs.ks.gov/agency/ees/Pages/ContactEES.aspx)

## Social Security

A multigenerational program, Social Security provides income benefits to adults, older adults and children. In addition to [Retirement](#) and [Disability](#) benefits, [Survivor's Benefits](#) are based on a child's parent's earnings and may help if a child's parents die. The [Supplemental Security Income](#) (SSI) program pays benefits to disabled [adults](#) and [children](#) who have limited income and resources. SSI benefits are also payable to people 65 and older without disabilities who meet the financial limits.

[Online Directory](#) – To find your local Social Security Administration office.  
1-800-772-1213 (toll-free)  
[www.socialsecurity.gov/locator](http://www.socialsecurity.gov/locator)

## Nutrition

Relative caregivers and their families may be eligible for assistance with groceries, meals, infant formula and nutrition education. These are some of the key nutrition benefits programs and resources.

### Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)

SNAP is the new name for the federal Food Stamp Program. It helps low-income individuals and families buy the food they need for good health. Although SNAP is the national name, your state may use a different name.

**Connecticut Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program**  
End Hunger Connecticut  
(860) 560-2100  
[endhungerct@endhungerct.org](mailto:endhungerct@endhungerct.org)  
[www.ctfoodstamps.org](http://www.ctfoodstamps.org)

### Food and Nutrition Services of the United States Department of Agriculture (USDA)

- **Child Nutrition Program** - The schools, early childhood education programs, child care centers, afterschool programs or other programs that children attend may offer free or reduced meals through the federal Child Nutrition Program, which provides breakfast, lunch, snacks, summer meals and milk. Contact the school or program to ask if they participate in any of the child nutrition programs and ask how to apply. Relative caregivers should inform the program that they are raising the child and whether or not they are doing so through a court order.

[Online State Directory](#) - To find your state office that manages the Child Nutrition program.  
[www.fns.usda.gov/cnd/Contacts/StateDirectory.htm](http://www.fns.usda.gov/cnd/Contacts/StateDirectory.htm)

- **Women, Infant and Children (WIC)** - States administer federal funds for supplemental foods, health care referrals, and nutrition education for low-income pregnant, breastfeeding, and non-breastfeeding postpartum women, and to infants and children up to age five who are found to be at nutritional risk.

[Online State Directory](#) - To find your state office that manages the WIC program.  
[www.fns.usda.gov/wic/Contacts/statealpha.htm](http://www.fns.usda.gov/wic/Contacts/statealpha.htm)

**Foodbanks** - Organizations that provide free food and sometimes other items, such as diapers to families in need. Feeding America is an organization that fights hunger and has a food bank locator.

[Online State Directory](#) - To find local food banks.  
1-800-771-2303 (toll-free)  
[www.feedingamerica.org/foodbank-results.aspx](http://www.feedingamerica.org/foodbank-results.aspx)



## Health Care

Relative caregivers and the children they are raising may be eligible for health insurance and help with prescription drugs. [Benefits QuickLINK](#) can help you find these benefits.

### Health Insurance for Children

Relative caregivers may apply for free or low-cost health and dental insurance for the children they are raising through the federal Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP). Although CHIP is the national name, your state may use a different name.

#### [Connecticut Health Care for Uninsured Kids and Youth \(HUSKY\)](#)

State of Connecticut

1-877-CT-HUSKY (1-877-284-8759 toll-free)

[www.huskyhealth.com](http://www.huskyhealth.com)

## Education

- **U.S. Department of Education** - Offers a [Parent Site](#) that has a wide range of helpful information for parents *and* caregivers regarding children's education from early childhood through college, special needs, disabilities, language challenges and gifted students.  
1-800-USA-LEARN (1-800-872-5327 – toll-free)  
[www.ed.gov/parents](http://www.ed.gov/parents)
- **State Department of Education** - Relative caregivers may find helpful information about the education of children they are raising.  
[Connecticut State Department of Education](#)  
(860)713-6543  
[www.sde.ct.gov/sde/site/default.asp](http://www.sde.ct.gov/sde/site/default.asp)

## Educational Enrollment

Relative caregivers can contact their local school district's administrative office or their local school to find out how to register the child and what paperwork is needed. Caregivers may need birth records, health records or previous school records. Some states have laws that allow relative caregivers to enroll children they are raising in school. These laws are often called "education consent" laws, but may be called something else in your state.

#### [Grandfamilies State Law and Policy Resource Center](#)

[Online Directory](#) - To find out if your state has an education consent law.

[www.grandfamilies.org](http://www.grandfamilies.org)

## Early Intervention, Special Education and Related Services

### What you need to know:

- **The Federal Individuals with Disabilities Act (IDEA)** - From birth to age 21, children who have learning disabilities, physical disabilities or other special needs may be able to get special early intervention, preschool and special education services in school through the federal IDEA. Services may include speech, physical, and occupational therapies.

- **Child Find** – A part of the IDEA that requires states to identify, locate and evaluate children in the areas of cognitive and physical functioning, hearing and vision, speech and language and social and emotional development as early as possible. Once the Child Find evaluation team, which includes a child's caregivers, has decided if a child is eligible for early intervention or preschool special education services, an Individual Family Service Plan (IFSP; birth to three years of age) or an Individual Education Plan (IEP; three to five years of age) is developed and services begin shortly at no cost.

## Where to find help for children with special needs:

- **Connecticut Bureau of Special Education**  
(860) 713-6912  
Email: [annelouise.thompson@ct.gov](mailto:annelouise.thompson@ct.gov)  
<http://www.sde.ct.gov/sde/cwp/view.asp?Q=320730&a=2678>
- **Connecticut Parent Advocacy Center**  
1-800-445-2722 (toll-free)  
[www.cpacinc.org/hot-topics/child-find](http://www.cpacinc.org/hot-topics/child-find)
- **The National Dissemination Center for Children with Disabilities** guides caregivers to organizations and resources in each state and offers both English and Spanish language information.
  - **Online State Directory** – To find state and other disability organizations in your state.  
1-800-695-0285 (toll-free)  
[www.nichcy.org/pages/statespecificinfo.aspx](http://www.nichcy.org/pages/statespecificinfo.aspx)
- **Parent Centers** across the country provide information to help parents *and* caregivers with children who have special education needs and disabilities.
  - **Online State Directory** – To find Parent Centers in your state.  
National Parent Technical Assistance Center 1-888-248-0822 (toll-free)  
[www.parentcenternetwork.org/parentcenterlisting](http://www.parentcenternetwork.org/parentcenterlisting)

## Early Childhood Education

- **Head Start and Early Head Start** – Early education programs for eligible children.
  - **Online Directory** – To find Head Start or Early Head Start centers in your state.  
1-866-763-6481 (toll-free)  
<http://eclkc.ohs.acf.hhs.gov/hslc/HeadStartOffices>
- **The National Association of Child Care Resource and Referral Agencies (NACCRRA)** - Information, resources and connection to local Child Care Resources and Referral Agencies (CCR&R) that help you find local child care through the Child Care Aware program.
  - **Online Directory** – To find your local Child Care Resource & Referral Agency.  
1-800-424-2246 (toll-free)  
[www.childcareaware.org/parents-and-guardians](http://www.childcareaware.org/parents-and-guardians)

## Educational Activities

**Verizon Thinkfinity** - Support a child's success in school with fun learning activities and interactive games you can do together using this free online resource.

[www.thinkfinity.org](http://www.thinkfinity.org)



## State Laws

### Grandfamilies State Law and Policy Resource Center

Provides an up-to-date online listing of state laws, policies and legislation that affect grandfamilies. A collaboration between [Casey Family Programs](#), the [American Bar Association's Center on Children and the Law](#) and [Generations United](#), the website includes a searchable database of current laws and pending legislation by state, including:

- Adoption
- Care and Custody
- Education
- Financial Assistance
- Housing
- Kinship Navigator Programs
- Medical
- National Family Caregivers Support Programs
- Relative Foster Care
- Subsidized Guardianship
- Notification of Relatives

[Online Directory](#) – To find your state's laws affecting grandfamilies.  
[www.grandfamilies.org](http://www.grandfamilies.org)

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## GrandFacts Updates

If you have an update or a resource to be included in this or any of the other GrandFacts fact sheets, please visit [www.grandfactsheets.org](http://www.grandfactsheets.org) to submit updates or email [grandfacts@aarp.org](mailto:grandfacts@aarp.org). Fact sheets are updated regularly.

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