March 30, 2020

The Honorable Richard Shelby Chairman U.S. Senate Committee on Appropriations Washington, DC 20510

The Honorable Roy Blunt Chairman Subcommittee on Labor, Health and Human Services, Education, and Related Agencies Committee on Appropriations U.S. Senate Washington, DC 20510 The Honorable Patrick Leahy Vice Chairman U.S. Senate Committee on Appropriations Washington, DC 20510

The Honorable Patty Murray
Ranking Member
Subcommittee on Labor, Health and Human
Services, Education, and Related Agencies
Committee on Appropriations
U.S. Senate
Washington, D.C. 20510

Dear Chairman Shelby, Vice Chairman Leahy, Chairman Blunt, and Ranking Member Murray:

As you consider appropriations for Fiscal Year (FY) 2021, the undersigned 200 national, state, and local medical, public health, and research organizations write to ask you to provide \$50 million in funding shared evenly between the U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) and the National Institutes of Health (NIH) to conduct public health research into firearm morbidity and mortality prevention.

We would like to thank Congress for providing \$25 million for this public health research to the CDC and NIH in FY 2020, and the House for including \$50 million in the Labor-Health and Human Services-Education appropriations bill (H.R. 2740). This initial investment was a crucial step toward applying a public health approach to increasing gun safety and reducing firearm-related injuries and deaths, and continued and expanded investments are essential to the success of this important work.

Firearm-related injuries are a public health crisis that led to 39,740 fatalities in 2018,ⁱ and this research is an important response to this epidemic. The foundation of a public health approach is rigorous research that can accurately quantify and describe the facets of an issue and identify opportunities for reducing its related morbidity and mortality. Federally funded public health research has a proven track record of reducing public health-related deaths, whether from motor vehicle crashes, smoking, or Sudden Infant Death Syndrome.

Over time, this funding can generate needed research into important issues such as the best ways to prevent unintended firearm injuries and fatalities among women and children; the most effective methods to prevent firearm-related suicides; the measures that can best prevent the next shooting at a school or public place; and numerous other vital public health questions. However, increased funding is still needed to overcome the decades-long lack of federal funding that set back our response to the public health issue of firearm-related morbidity and mortality.

Our groups strongly urge the House to increase funding to the CDC and NIH for firearm morbidity and mortality prevention research to a total of \$50 million as part of FY 2021 appropriations. Continued and expanded funding could support the creation of 10 to 20 new

large multi-year studies and accelerate the rebuilding of a research community that shrank in the decades before Congress restored this federal funding. Robust and sustained research on motor vehicle crashes and subsequent legislation has helped save hundreds of thousands of lives through public health interventions, including seat belts and other safety features. The same approach can help reduce gun violence in our communities, including ensuring that the CDC and NIH are able to adequately fund non-biased, evidence-based research into this public health priority.

Our organizations stand ready to work with you to support this critical effort. Thank you for your consideration.

Sincerely,

National Organizations:

Academic Pediatric Association

American Academy of Family Physicians

American Academy of Neurology

American Academy of Nursing

American Academy of Pediatrics

American Anthropological Association

American Art Therapy Association

American Association of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry

American Association of Colleges of Nursing

American Association of Colleges of Pharmacy

American Association of Neurological Surgeons

American College of Emergency Physicians

American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists

American College of Physicians

American College of Preventive Medicine

American College of Surgeons

American Educational Research Association

American Medical Association

American Medical Student Association

American Medical Women's Association

American Nurses Association

American Osteopathic Association

American Pediatric Society

American Pediatric Surgical Association

American Physical Therapy Association

American Psychiatric Association

American Psychoanalytic Association

American Psychological Association

American Public Health Association

American Society for Clinical Pathology

American Society for Pediatric Otolaryngology (ASPO)

American Society of Pediatric Nephrology

American Sociological Association

American Thoracic Society

American Trauma Society

Association for Psychological Science

Association of Asian Pacific Community Health Organizations

Association of Departments of Family Medicine

Association of Family Medicine Residency Directors

Association of Maternal & Child Health Programs

Association of Medical School Pediatric Department Chairs

Association of Pediatric Program Directors

Association of Population Centers

Association of Schools and Programs of Public Health

Association of State and Territorial Health Officials

Association of Women's Health, Obstetric and Neonatal Nurses

Brain Injury Association of America

Catholic Health Association of the United States

Center for American Progress

Center for Law and Social Policy (CLASP)

Child Injury Prevention Alliance

Children's Defense Fund

Coalition to Stop Gun Violence

Congress of Neurological Surgeons

Consortium of Social Science Associations

Council on Pediatric Subspecialties

Council on Social Work Education

Doctors for America

Emergency Nurses Association

First Focus Campaign for Children

Futures Without Violence

GLMA: Health Professionals Advancing LGBTQ Equality

Healthy Teen Network

International Association of Forensic Nurses

The Jewish Federations of North America

Jewish Women International

KidsAndCars.org

The National Alliance to Advance Adolescent Health

National Alliance on Mental Illness

National Association for Children's Behavioral Health

National Association of County and City Health Officials

National Association of Pediatric Nurse Practitioners

National Association of School Nurses

National Association of School Psychologists

National Association of State Emergency Medical Services Officials

National Coalition Against Domestic Violence

National Network of Public Health Institutes

National Organization for Women

National Prevention Science Coalition to Improve Lives

National Resource Center on Domestic Violence

National Safety Council

National Women's Health Network

Network of Jewish Human Service Agencies

North American Primary Care Research Group

North American Society for Pediatric Gastroenterology, Hepatology and Nutrition

Pediatric Endocrine Society

Pediatric Orthopaedic Society of North America

Pediatric Policy Council

Population Association of America

Prevention Institute

SAFE- Scrubs Addressing the Firearm Epidemic

Safe States Alliance

School Social Work Association of America

Scoliosis Research Society

Society for Adolescent Health and Medicine

Society for Developmental and Behavioral Pediatrics

Society for Pediatric Anesthesia

Society for Pediatric Research

Society for Public Health Education

Society for the Advancement of Violence and Injury Research (SAVIR)

Society of General Internal Medicine

Society of Teachers of Family Medicine

The Society of Thoracic Surgeons

Trust for America's Health

Ujima, Inc., The National Center on Violence Against Women in the Black Community

ZERO TO THREE

State and Local Organizations:

Alabama Chapter of the American Academy of Pediatrics

Alaska Public Health Association

American Academy of Pediatrics - Arizona Chapter

American Academy of Pediatrics - California Chapter 3

American Academy of Pediatrics - Hawaii Chapter

American Academy of Pediatrics California Chapter 2

American Academy of Pediatrics Georgia Chapter

American Academy of Pediatrics New York Chapter 1

American Academy of Pediatrics New York Chapter 2

American Academy of Pediatrics New York Chapter 3

American Academy of Pediatrics Puerto Rico Chapter

American Academy of Pediatrics Vermont Chapter

American Academy of Pediatrics, Colorado Chapter

American Academy of Pediatrics, Orange County Chapter

American Academy of Pediatrics, Utah Chapter

Arizona Public Health Association

California Chapter 1, American Academy of Pediatrics

Children's Hospital of Philadelphia

Children's Wisconsin

Colorado Public Health Association

Connecticut Psychiatric Society

Connecticut Public Health Organization

DC Chapter of the American Academy of Pediatrics

Delaware Academy of Medicine / Delaware Public Health Association

Delaware Chapter, American Academy of Pediatrics

Florida Chapter - American Academy of Pediatrics

Idaho Chapter of the American Academy of Pediatrics

Illinois Chapter of the American Academy of Pediatrics

Illinois Public Health Association

Indiana Chapter of the American Academy of Pediatrics

Iowa Chapter of the American Academy of Pediatrics

Jewish Community Relations Council (JCRC) of Cincinnati

Jewish Community Relations Council (JCRC) of Greater Pittsburgh

Jewish Community Relations Council of Broward County, FL

Jewish Community Relations Council of Greater Philadelphia

Jewish Federation of Cleveland

Kansas Chapter, American Academy of Pediatrics

Kentucky Chapter of the American Academy of Pediatrics

Kentucky Psychiatric Medical Association

Louisiana Chapter of the American Academy of Pediatrics

Louisiana Psychiatric Medical Association

Louisiana Public Health Association

Maine Association of Psychiatric Physicians

Maine Chapter, American Academy of Pediatrics

Maine Public Health Association

Maryland Chapter, American Academy of Pediatrics

Maryland Psychiatric Society

Massachusetts Chapter of the American Academy of Pediatrics

Michigan Chapter, American Academy of Pediatrics

Minnesota Chapter of the American Academy of Pediatrics

Minnesota Public Health Association

Mississippi Chapter of the American Academy of Pediatrics

Missouri Chapter of the American Academy of Pediatrics

Montana Chapter of the American Academy of Pediatrics

Montana Public Health Association

Moore Center for the Prevention of Child Sexual Abuse

Nebraska Chapter of the American Academy of Pediatrics

Nevada Chapter of the American Academy of Pediatrics

Nevada Public Health Association

New Hampshire Academy of Family Physicians

New Hampshire Chapter of the American Academy of Pediatrics

New Hampshire Chapter of the American College of Physicians

New Hampshire Psychiatric Society

New Jersey Chapter, American Academy of Pediatrics

New Jersey Psychiatric Association

New Jersey Public Health Association

New York State Public Health Association

North Carolina Pediatric Society

North Dakota Rural Health Association

Northern California Psychiatric Society

Ohio Chapter, American Academy of Pediatrics

Oregon Pediatric Society

Oregon Public Health Association

Pennsylvania Chapter of the American Academy of Pediatrics

Psychiatric Medical Association of New Mexico

Rhode Island Chapter of the American Academy of Pediatrics

Rhode Island Psychiatric Society

Rhode Island Public Health Association (RIPHA)

South Carolina Chapter of the American Academy of Pediatrics

South Dakota Chapter of the American Academy of Pediatrics

South Dakota Public Health Association

Southern California Public Health Association

Tennessee Chapter of the American Academy of Pediatrics

Tennessee Psychiatric Association

Tennessee Public Health Association

Texas Pediatric Society, the Texas Chapter of the American Academy of Pediatrics

Utah Public Health Association

Virginia Chapter, American Academy of Pediatrics

Washington Chapter of the American Academy of Pediatrics

West Virginia Chapter of the American Academy of Pediatrics

Wisconsin Chapter of the American Academy of Pediatrics

Wisconsin Public Health Association

Wyoming Chapter of the American Academy of Pediatrics

ⁱ Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Injury Prevention and Control. Web-based Injury Statistics Query and Reporting System (WISQARS) [online]. Accessed February 25, 2020. Available at: www.cdc.gov/injury/wisqars.

March 30, 2020

The Honorable Nita M. Lowey Chairwoman U.S. House of Representatives Committee on Appropriations Washington, DC 20515

The Honorable Rosa DeLauro Chairwoman Subcommittee on Labor, Health and Human Services, Education, and Related Agencies Committee on Appropriations U.S. House of Representatives Washington, DC 20515 The Honorable Kay Granger Ranking Member U.S. House of Representatives Committee on Appropriations Washington, DC 20515

The Honorable Tom Cole Ranking Member Subcommittee on Labor, Health and Human Services, Education, and Related Agencies Committee on Appropriations U.S. House of Representatives Washington, D.C. 20515

Dear Chairwomen Lowey and DeLauro and Ranking Members Granger and Cole:

As you consider appropriations for Fiscal Year (FY) 2021, the undersigned 200 national, state, and local medical, public health, and research organizations write to ask you to provide \$50 million in funding shared evenly between the U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) and the National Institutes of Health (NIH) to conduct public health research into firearm morbidity and mortality prevention.

We would like to thank Congress for providing \$25 million for this public health research to the CDC and NIH in FY 2020, and the House for including \$50 million in the Labor-Health and Human Services-Education appropriations bill (H.R. 2740). This initial investment was a crucial step toward applying a public health approach to increasing gun safety and reducing firearm-related injuries and deaths, and continued and expanded investments are essential to the success of this important work.

Firearm-related injuries are a public health crisis that led to 39,740 fatalities in 2018, and this research is an important response to this epidemic. The foundation of a public health approach is rigorous research that can accurately quantify and describe the facets of an issue and identify opportunities for reducing its related morbidity and mortality. Federally funded public health research has a proven track record of reducing public health-related deaths, whether from motor vehicle crashes, smoking, or Sudden Infant Death Syndrome.

Over time, this funding can generate needed research into important issues such as the best ways to prevent unintended firearm injuries and fatalities among women and children; the most effective methods to prevent firearm-related suicides; the measures that can best prevent the next shooting at a school or public place; and numerous other vital public health questions. However, increased funding is still needed to overcome the decades-long lack of federal funding that set back our response to the public health issue of firearm-related morbidity and mortality.

Our groups strongly urge the House to increase funding to the CDC and NIH for firearm morbidity and mortality prevention research to a total of \$50 million as part of FY 2021 appropriations. Continued and expanded funding could support the creation of 10 to 20 new

large multi-year studies and accelerate the rebuilding of a research community that shrank in the decades before Congress restored this federal funding. Robust and sustained research on motor vehicle crashes and subsequent legislation has helped save hundreds of thousands of lives through public health interventions, including seat belts and other safety features. The same approach can help reduce gun violence in our communities, including ensuring that the CDC and NIH are able to adequately fund non-biased, evidence-based research into this public health priority.

Our organizations stand ready to work with you to support this critical effort. Thank you for your consideration.

Sincerely,

National Organizations:

Academic Pediatric Association

American Academy of Family Physicians

American Academy of Neurology

American Academy of Nursing

American Academy of Pediatrics

American Anthropological Association

American Art Therapy Association

American Association of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry

American Association of Colleges of Nursing

American Association of Colleges of Pharmacy

American Association of Neurological Surgeons

American College of Emergency Physicians

American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists

American College of Physicians

American College of Preventive Medicine

American College of Surgeons

American Educational Research Association

American Medical Association

American Medical Student Association

American Medical Women's Association

American Nurses Association

American Osteopathic Association

American Pediatric Society

American Pediatric Surgical Association

American Physical Therapy Association

American Psychiatric Association

American Psychoanalytic Association

American Psychological Association

American Public Health Association

American Society for Clinical Pathology

American Society for Pediatric Otolaryngology (ASPO)

American Society of Pediatric Nephrology

American Sociological Association

American Thoracic Society

American Trauma Society

Association for Psychological Science

Association of Asian Pacific Community Health Organizations

Association of Departments of Family Medicine

Association of Family Medicine Residency Directors

Association of Maternal & Child Health Programs

Association of Medical School Pediatric Department Chairs

Association of Pediatric Program Directors

Association of Population Centers

Association of Schools and Programs of Public Health

Association of State and Territorial Health Officials

Association of Women's Health, Obstetric and Neonatal Nurses

Brain Injury Association of America

Catholic Health Association of the United States

Center for American Progress

Center for Law and Social Policy (CLASP)

Child Injury Prevention Alliance

Children's Defense Fund

Coalition to Stop Gun Violence

Congress of Neurological Surgeons

Consortium of Social Science Associations

Council on Pediatric Subspecialties

Council on Social Work Education

Doctors for America

Emergency Nurses Association

First Focus Campaign for Children

Futures Without Violence

GLMA: Health Professionals Advancing LGBTQ Equality

Healthy Teen Network

International Association of Forensic Nurses

The Jewish Federations of North America

Jewish Women International

KidsAndCars.org

The National Alliance to Advance Adolescent Health

National Alliance on Mental Illness

National Association for Children's Behavioral Health

National Association of County and City Health Officials

National Association of Pediatric Nurse Practitioners

National Association of School Nurses

National Association of School Psychologists

National Association of State Emergency Medical Services Officials

National Coalition Against Domestic Violence

National Network of Public Health Institutes

National Organization for Women

National Prevention Science Coalition to Improve Lives

National Resource Center on Domestic Violence

National Safety Council

National Women's Health Network

Network of Jewish Human Service Agencies

North American Primary Care Research Group

North American Society for Pediatric Gastroenterology, Hepatology and Nutrition

Pediatric Endocrine Society

Pediatric Orthopaedic Society of North America

Pediatric Policy Council

Population Association of America

Prevention Institute

SAFE- Scrubs Addressing the Firearm Epidemic

Safe States Alliance

School Social Work Association of America

Scoliosis Research Society

Society for Adolescent Health and Medicine

Society for Developmental and Behavioral Pediatrics

Society for Pediatric Anesthesia

Society for Pediatric Research

Society for Public Health Education

Society for the Advancement of Violence and Injury Research (SAVIR)

Society of General Internal Medicine

Society of Teachers of Family Medicine

The Society of Thoracic Surgeons

Trust for America's Health

Ujima, Inc., The National Center on Violence Against Women in the Black Community

ZERO TO THREE

State and Local Organizations:

Alabama Chapter of the American Academy of Pediatrics

Alaska Public Health Association

American Academy of Pediatrics - Arizona Chapter

American Academy of Pediatrics - California Chapter 3

American Academy of Pediatrics - Hawaii Chapter

American Academy of Pediatrics California Chapter 2

American Academy of Pediatrics Georgia Chapter

American Academy of Pediatrics New York Chapter 1

American Academy of Pediatrics New York Chapter 2

American Academy of Pediatrics New York Chapter 3

American Academy of Pediatrics Puerto Rico Chapter

American Academy of Pediatrics Vermont Chapter

American Academy of Pediatrics, Colorado Chapter

American Academy of Pediatrics, Orange County Chapter

American Academy of Pediatrics, Utah Chapter

Arizona Public Health Association

California Chapter 1, American Academy of Pediatrics

Children's Hospital of Philadelphia

Children's Wisconsin

Colorado Public Health Association

Connecticut Psychiatric Society

Connecticut Public Health Organization

DC Chapter of the American Academy of Pediatrics

Delaware Academy of Medicine / Delaware Public Health Association

Delaware Chapter, American Academy of Pediatrics

Florida Chapter - American Academy of Pediatrics

Idaho Chapter of the American Academy of Pediatrics

Illinois Chapter of the American Academy of Pediatrics

Illinois Public Health Association

Indiana Chapter of the American Academy of Pediatrics

Iowa Chapter of the American Academy of Pediatrics

Jewish Community Relations Council (JCRC) of Cincinnati

Jewish Community Relations Council (JCRC) of Greater Pittsburgh

Jewish Community Relations Council of Broward County, FL

Jewish Community Relations Council of Greater Philadelphia

Jewish Federation of Cleveland

Kansas Chapter, American Academy of Pediatrics

Kentucky Chapter of the American Academy of Pediatrics

Kentucky Psychiatric Medical Association

Louisiana Chapter of the American Academy of Pediatrics

Louisiana Psychiatric Medical Association

Louisiana Public Health Association

Maine Association of Psychiatric Physicians

Maine Chapter, American Academy of Pediatrics

Maine Public Health Association

Maryland Chapter, American Academy of Pediatrics

Maryland Psychiatric Society

Massachusetts Chapter of the American Academy of Pediatrics

Michigan Chapter, American Academy of Pediatrics

Minnesota Chapter of the American Academy of Pediatrics

Minnesota Public Health Association

Mississippi Chapter of the American Academy of Pediatrics

Missouri Chapter of the American Academy of Pediatrics

Montana Chapter of the American Academy of Pediatrics

Montana Public Health Association

Moore Center for the Prevention of Child Sexual Abuse

Nebraska Chapter of the American Academy of Pediatrics

Nevada Chapter of the American Academy of Pediatrics

Nevada Public Health Association

New Hampshire Academy of Family Physicians

New Hampshire Chapter of the American Academy of Pediatrics

New Hampshire Chapter of the American College of Physicians

New Hampshire Psychiatric Society

New Jersey Chapter, American Academy of Pediatrics

New Jersey Psychiatric Association

New Jersey Public Health Association

New York State Public Health Association

North Carolina Pediatric Society

North Dakota Rural Health Association

Northern California Psychiatric Society

Ohio Chapter, American Academy of Pediatrics

Oregon Pediatric Society

Oregon Public Health Association

Pennsylvania Chapter of the American Academy of Pediatrics

Psychiatric Medical Association of New Mexico

Rhode Island Chapter of the American Academy of Pediatrics

Rhode Island Psychiatric Society

Rhode Island Public Health Association (RIPHA)

South Carolina Chapter of the American Academy of Pediatrics

South Dakota Chapter of the American Academy of Pediatrics

South Dakota Public Health Association

Southern California Public Health Association

Tennessee Chapter of the American Academy of Pediatrics

Tennessee Psychiatric Association

Tennessee Public Health Association

Texas Pediatric Society, the Texas Chapter of the American Academy of Pediatrics

Utah Public Health Association

Virginia Chapter, American Academy of Pediatrics

Washington Chapter of the American Academy of Pediatrics

West Virginia Chapter of the American Academy of Pediatrics

Wisconsin Chapter of the American Academy of Pediatrics

Wisconsin Public Health Association

Wyoming Chapter of the American Academy of Pediatrics

ⁱ Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Injury Prevention and Control. Web-based Injury Statistics Query and Reporting System (WISQARS) [online]. Accessed February 25, 2020. Available at: www.cdc.gov/injury/wisqars.